



**Conférence internationale sur les Objectifs de Développement Durable (ODD) :
quel agenda pour le Sénégal ?**

Senegal National Workshop on Data Roadmaps for Sustainable Development

King Fahd Palace, Dakar, Sénégal - 12 et 13 octobre 2016





DATASHIFT
WWW.DATASHIFT.ORG

CITIZEN GENERATED DATA & SDGs

**Global Partnership for Sustainable Development Data Sustainable
Senegal National Workshop on Data for Sustainable Development
October 12-13, 2016**

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What is DATASHIFT ?

Building the capacity and confidence of CSOs to produce and use citizen-generated data to monitor sustainable development progress, demand accountability and campaign for transformative change

an initiative of



in partnership with



Priority areas

- Direct Support
- Learning Zone & Thematic Forums
- Community of Practice, DataShift Ambassadors
- SDGs Monitoring (deep-dive on SDG 5 in Kenya & Tanzania)
- DataShift Online Platform
- Global Partnership for Sustainable Development Data

<http://civicus.org/thedatashift/>



Pilot
Locations...

ARGENTINA



KENYA & TANZANIA



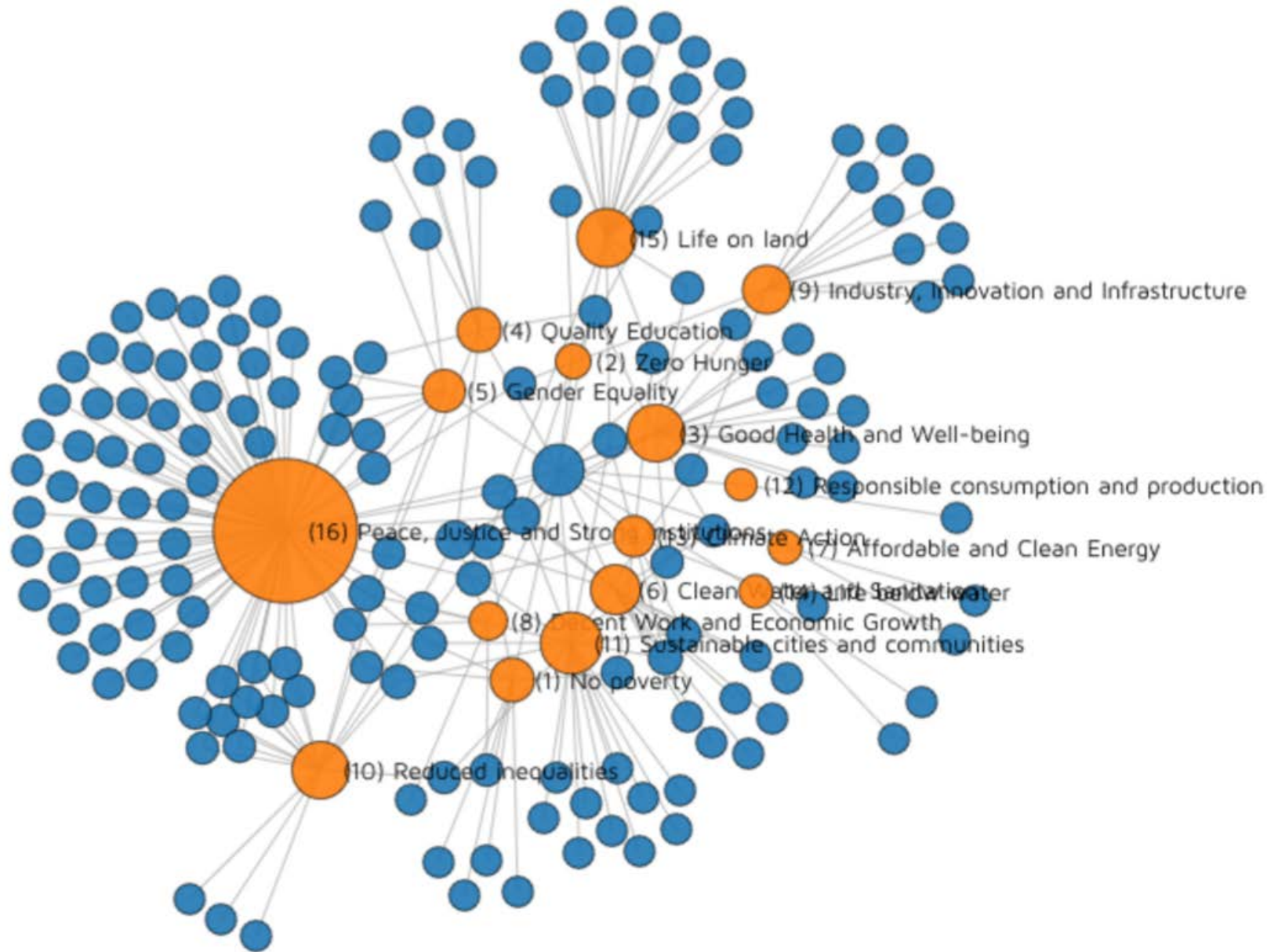
NEPAL



Role of Citizen Generated Data (CGD) for SDGs

Citizen-generated data (CGD) is data that people or their organisations produce to directly monitor, demand or drive change on issues that affect them

Data generated by citizens that falls outside the construct of official data (administrative/civil) and statistics



Network Mapping & Visualisation – who is doing what, where, & which SDGs

Network visualisation showing citizen-generated data initiatives (blue dots) as they are connected to UN Sustainable Development Goals



Complementary Role – Global Goals, Local Impact Project

Official Stats -
7,500 (2009 census)
households in
Lanet Umoja
CGD – 11,500
households (2016)



Education MDG2: **Official statistics** – Over 90% primary school enrollment (- 2013)



Uwezo CGD learning assessments (2014) – More

than 2 of every 3 pupils enrolled at Standard 3 fail to pass basic English, Kiswahili or numeracy tests set at Standard 2 level

- By Last year of primary school, 1 out of 5 still had not acquired basic literacy and numeracy skills

- Official data – project certified and recorded as complete
- Citizen-generated data - project abandoned not in use



Public Toilets for Fish Mongers – Busia Town Western Kenya

- **Citizen-generated data impact - 2 weeks after citizens social audit, funds quickly found, project completed & in use!**



Public Toilets for Fish Mongers – Busia Town Western Kenya

- Official data – project marked as complete and in use
- Citizen-generated data - US\$.25,000 misappropriated & project abandoned!



Bwangangi Primary School – Funyula Constituency Western Kenya

- **Citizen-generated data impact - head teacher & CDF committee dismissed, additional funds allocated & project completed!**



Bwangangi Primary School – Funyula Constituency Western Kenya

Sh445m lost in CDF scandal

A non-existent hospital in Ruai, Embakasi, has received Sh1m

By JEVANS NYABIAGE
and JEFF OTIENO

Taxpayers have lost Sh445 million through theft and mismanagement of constituency funds.

According to a report released yesterday by the lobby group, National Taxpayers Association, the cash that could not be accounted for, is feared to have either been pocketed by individuals or mismanaged by various Constituency Development Funds (CDF) boards in the financial years 2006/07 and 2007/08.

Treasury initially released Sh1.26 billion to the CDF, which was established in 2003, and has been touted as cornerstone for devolution.

The amount was gradually raised to about Sh18 billion in the current financial year.

It comprises an annual budgetary allocation, equivalent to 2.5 per cent of the government's ordinary revenue, and is managed through four committees.

The study, which used both primary and secondary methods in data collection, exposes the misuse of taxpayers' money in funding ghost projects or those poorly conceptualized or designed.

Also lost or mismanaged is Sh78,898,544, money allocated to five local authorities as Local Authority Transfer Funds in the financial year 2007/08.

"Last year we were talking about Sh270 million that was lost. This year,

we are talking about an additional Sh167 million. This figure is quite astronomical," said Mr Michael Otieno, National coordinator, National Taxpayers Association during the launch of the report at a Nairobi hotel.

In Nairobi, the study says that in Embakasi, for example, Sh37,863,560 of taxpayers' money cannot be accounted, while Sh4,973,739 is listed as 'wasted' to badly implemented projects, in the financial years 2006/07 and 2007/08.

Embakasi, which is one of the biggest and most populous constituencies, according to the report, has so far received a total of Sh144,625,409 as CDF funds from financial year 2003/04 to 2007/08.

One of the ghost projects in Embakasi is the non-existent Ruai Hos-

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The amount in billion shillings of cash for CDF projects in 2009/10

pital, which has gobbled Sh1 million, "with nothing to show for" according to the report.

Another non-existent project in the constituency is the Mukuru foot bridge, which though the local status report says Sh1 million has been spent, "the work is stated to have not started".

"Whereas it is alleged that the money was transferred to Reuben Primary School, there is no proof of reallocation," the Embakasi report card adds.

The other one is the Dandora/Mailisaba foot bridge, which by the time of the study, no CDF account had been spent on it, despite allocations amounting to Sh1.3m in the two financial years under study.



Budalang'i MP Ababu Namwamba launches the Citizen's CDF Report card documenting misuse of constituency development funds at The Stanley hotel yesterday. The

report shows that most members of Parliament built single blocks and claimed more than 1.5 million without completing them. Photo: FREDERICK ONYANGO

Audit exposes massive loss of tax cash

By NATION Reporter

For every Sh10 allocated for use on projects under the Constituency Development Fund in Mathira in the 2007/2008 financial year, only Sh2 was well spent.

About Sh100,000 was unaccounted for, according to a survey on the use of CDF money for 17 constituencies.

That is the verdict of an audit of the funds by the National Taxpayers Association, an NGO that says it is focused on improving the use of devolved funds in Kenya.

Mathira is ranked the worst performer among the 17 audited by NTA, which hopes to complete the audit of the 210 constituencies by next year.

Some Sh8.2 million or 78 per cent of the CDF allocations went into bad projects in 2007/2008. Some of the bad projects identified include the planned conversion of a nursery school into a dispensary after renovation at a cost of Sh200,000.

Dumped at site

"The idea of renovating a nursery school and turning it into a dispensary was not the best idea in the first place," says the audit.

In the same area, Sh362,400 was set aside for the cost of erecting signboards for CDF projects. At another site, materials were bought and dumped but nothing has been done there for two years.

Some Sh9.2 million was allocated for brading roads but there were grey areas as no roads had been graded.

In Akelai, Sh17 million of the Sh38 million allocated in the 2007/2008 financial year was either wasted, unaccounted for or simply lost.

Of this, Sh9.7 million is listed as badly used, and therefore possibly unrecoverable - Sh6.2 as wasted and Sh3.1 million unaccounted for.

Watchdog plots action against CDF fraudsters

BY JIM ONYANGO

The Anti-Corruption watchdog will investigate all MPs implicated in the misuse of Constituency Development Funds, it said yesterday.

The warning follows a report by the National Taxpayers Association (NTA) showing that Sh500 million from the fund had been misused by MPs and their associates.

The cases would be investigated with a view to prosecuting the suspects or sealing the loopholes used to steal the funds, said the Kenya Anti-Corruption Commission (KACC) director Wilson Shollei.

NTA— a national volunteer organisation that monitors use of devolved funds — has named 34 current and former MPs it wants investigated.

NTA sceptical of Kacc

"Once we receive the report, we will

Role of Citizen Generated Data in SDGs

If we are to truly “leave no one behind,” Citizen-generated data will be critical in highlighting:

- Those in danger of being left behind (especially in marginalized and hard to reach areas) to inform policy decisions and targeted resource allocation
- Citizens contextualised needs and priorities for the SDGs through disaggregated data to the lowest levels of the community
- Monitor implementation and provide qualitative evidence to track progress and feedback to government
- Hold leaders to account for delivery of promises made under national development plans and the SDGs



Role of Citizen Generated Data in SDGs

Further, Citizen-generated data will be critical in:

- Achieving scale
- Driving Innovation
- Identifying and filling data gaps
- Fostering the harmonisation of data
- Creating the right institutional structures
- Public ownership and engagement

Merci beaucoup!

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